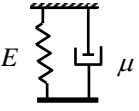

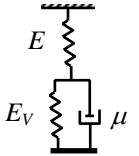
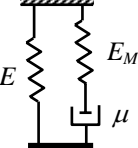


CREEP & RELAXATION RESPONSES OF DISCRETE VISCOELASTIC MODELS

Input	$\sigma(t) = \sigma_0 H(t)$	$\varepsilon(t) = \varepsilon_0 H(t)$
Model	Creep Response	Relaxation Response
 <p>Voigt</p>	$\varepsilon(t) = \frac{\sigma_0}{E} \left[1 - \exp\left(-\frac{E}{\mu} t\right) \right]$	$\sigma(t) = E\varepsilon_0$
 <p>Maxwell</p>	$\varepsilon(t) = \frac{\sigma_0}{E} \left(1 + \frac{E}{\mu} t \right)$	$\sigma(t) = E\varepsilon_0 \exp\left(-\frac{E}{\mu} t\right)$
 <p>SLS-V</p>	$\varepsilon(t) = \sigma_0 \left\{ \frac{1}{E} + \frac{1}{E_V} \left[1 - \exp\left(-\frac{E_V}{\mu} t\right) \right] \right\}$	$\sigma(t) = E\varepsilon_0 \left\{ 1 - \frac{E}{E + E_V} \left[1 - \exp\left(-\frac{E + E_V}{\mu} t\right) \right] \right\}$
 <p>SLS-M</p>	$\varepsilon(t) = \frac{\sigma_0}{E} \left[1 - \frac{E_M}{E + E_M} \exp\left(-\frac{E}{E + E_M} \frac{E_M}{\mu} t\right) \right]$	$\sigma(t) = \varepsilon_0 \left[E + E_M \exp\left(-\frac{E_M}{\mu} t\right) \right]$